

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head prefix="og: http://ogp.me/ns# fb: http://ogp.me/ns/fb# githubog:
http://ogp.me/ns/fb/githubog#">
    <meta charset='utf-8'>
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
      <title>html5-boilerplate/.htaccess at master · h5bp/html5-boilerplate</title>
    <link rel="search" type="application/opensearchdescription+xml" href="/opensearch.xml"
title="GitHub" />
    <link rel="fluid-icon" href="https://github.com/fluidicon.png" title="GitHub" />
    <link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="57x57" href="/apple-touch-icon-114.png" />
    <link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="114x114" href="/apple-touch-icon-114.png" />
    <link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="72x72" href="/apple-touch-icon-144.png" />
    <link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="144x144" href="/apple-touch-icon-144.png" />
    <link rel="logo" type="image/svg" href="https://github-media-
downloads.s3.amazonaws.com/github-logo.svg" />
    <meta property="og:image"
content="https://github.global.ssl.fastly.net/images/modules/logos_page/Octocat.png">
    <meta name="hostname" content="github-fe135-cp1-prd.iad.github.net">
    <meta name="ruby" content="ruby 1.9.3p194-tcs-github-tcmalloc (e1c0c3f392) [x86_64-
linux]">
    <link rel="assets" href="https://github.global.ssl.fastly.net/">
    <link rel="conduit-xhr" href="https://ghconduit.com:25035/">
    <link rel="xhr-socket" href="/_sockets" />

    <meta name="msapplication-TileImage" content="/windows-tile.png" />
    <meta name="msapplication-TileColor" content="#ffffff" />
    <meta name="selected-link" value="repo_source" data-pjax-transient />
    <meta content="collector.githubapp.com" name="octolytics-host" /><meta
content="collector-cdn.github.com" name="octolytics-script-host" /><meta content="github"
name="octolytics-app-id" /><meta content="4E8FA1DF:643E:3B52126:52B9EFB7"
name="octolytics-dimension-request_id" /><meta content="1690835" name="octolytics-actor-
id" /><meta content="stephenfin" name="octolytics-actor-login" /><meta
content="882f9c3536c15445677c501235c5a8b076db95242f875df03d0813ac865a6578"
name="octolytics-actor-hash" />

    <link rel="icon" type="image/x-icon" href="/favicon.ico" />
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<link rel="icon" type="image/x-icon" href="/favicon.ico" />

<meta content="authenticity_token" name="csrf-param" />
<meta content="eXGQ7a1fX20xq8Whd1zVpi5IIjY9/skQLFDhY1RE1tc=" name="csrf-token" />

<link href="https://github.global.ssl.fastly.net/assets/github-8f6ca9b17ae3ebale30276eef0a16282cb651c78.css" media="all" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" />
<link href="https://github.global.ssl.fastly.net/assets/github2-5a80bdfa39bad96522873dfd72fa56c72e6675b3.css" media="all" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" />

<script src="https://github.global.ssl.fastly.net/assets/frameworks-29a3fb0547e33bd8d4530bbad9bae3ef00d83293.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
<script src="https://github.global.ssl.fastly.net/assets/github-0b6bf4a8bb8bc8246eb6d07db6a63cde130f5001.js" type="text/javascript"></script>

<meta http-equiv="x-pjax-version" content="25e9435426189c5ffea9ed5e7a16f621">

<link data-pjax-transient rel="permalink" href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/blob/f4a2cbfcadff23ec02cb6afdf7a95bf0ad602dd1/.htaccess" />
<meta property="og:title" content="html5-boilerplate" />
<meta property="og:type" content="github:gitrepository" />
<meta property="og:url" content="https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate" />
<meta property="og:image"
content="https://github.global.ssl.fastly.net/images/gravatars/gravatar-user-420.png" />
<meta property="og:site_name" content="GitHub" />
<meta property="og:description" content="html5-boilerplate - A professional front-end template for building fast, robust, and adaptable web apps or sites." />

<meta name="description" content="html5-boilerplate - A professional front-end template for building fast, robust, and adaptable web apps or sites." />

<meta content="1136800" name="octolytics-dimension-user_id" /><meta content="h5bp"
name="octolytics-dimension-user_login" /><meta content="486550" name="octolytics-
dimension-repository_id" /><meta content="h5bp/html5-boilerplate" name="octolytics-
dimension-repository_nwo" /><meta content="true" name="octolytics-dimension-
repository_public" /><meta content="false" name="octolytics-dimension-repository_is_fork" />
```

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 /><meta content="486550" name="octolytics-dimension-repository_network_root_id" /><meta
content="h5bp/html5-boilerplate" name="octolytics-dimension-repository_network_root_nwo"
 />
  <link href="https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master.atom"
rel="alternate" title="Recent Commits to html5-boilerplate: master"
type="application/atom+xml" />

</head>

<body class="logged_in env-production windows vis-public page-blob">
  <div class="wrapper">

    <div class="header header-logged-in true">
<div class="container clearfix">

  <a class="header-logo-invertocat" href="https://github.com/">
<span class="mega-octicon octicon-mark-github"></span>
</a>

  <a href="/notifications" class="notification-indicator tooltipped downwards" data-
gotokey="n" title="You have no unread notifications">
    <span class="mail-status all-read"></span>
</a>

  <div class="command-bar js-command-bar in-repository">
    <form accept-charset="UTF-8" action="/search" class="command-bar-form"
id="top_search_form" method="get">

<input type="text" data-hotkey=" s" name="q" id="js-command-bar-field" placeholder="Search
or type a command" tabindex="1" autocapitalize="off"

  data-username="stephenfin"
  data-repo="h5bp/html5-boilerplate"
  data-branch="master"
  data-sha="52a21548742d33f1ac4b4551669a97347d956186"
>
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<input type="hidden" name="nwo" value="h5bp/html5-boilerplate" />

<div class="select-menu js-menu-container js-select-menu search-context-select-menu">
  <span class="minibutton select-menu-button js-menu-target">
    <span class="js-select-button">This repository</span>
  </span>

  <div class="select-menu-modal-holder js-menu-content js-navigation-container">
    <div class="select-menu-modal">

      <div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item js-this-repository-navigation-item selected">
        <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
        <input type="radio" class="js-search-this-repository" name="search_target"
value="repository" checked="checked" />
        <div class="select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text">This repository</div>
      </div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->

      <div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item js-all-repositories-navigation-item">
        <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
        <input type="radio" name="search_target" value="global" />
        <div class="select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text">All
repositories</div>
      </div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->

    </div>
  </div>
</div>

<span class="octicon help tooltipped downwards" title="Show command bar help">
  <span class="octicon octicon-question"></span>
</span>

<input type="hidden" name="ref" value="cmdform">

</form>
<ul class="top-nav">
  <li class="explore"><a href="/explore">Explore</a></li>
  <li><a href="https://gist.github.com">Gist</a></li>

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    <li><a href="/blog">Blog</a></li>
    <li><a href="https://help.github.com">Help</a></li>
  </ul>
</div>
```

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<ul id="user-links">
  <li>
    <a href="/stephenfin" class="name">
       stephenfin
    </a>
  </li>

  <li>
    <a href="/new" id="new_repo" class="tooltipped downwards" title="Create a new
repo" aria-label="Create a new repo">
      <span class="octicon octicon-repo-create"></span>
    </a>
  </li>

  <li>
    <a href="/settings/profile" id="account_settings"
class="tooltipped downwards"
aria-label="Account settings "
title="Account settings ">
      <span class="octicon octicon-tools"></span>
    </a>
  </li>

  <li>
    <a class="tooltipped downwards" href="/logout" data-method="post" id="logout"
title="Sign out" aria-label="Sign out">
      <span class="octicon octicon-log-out"></span>
    </a>
  </li>
</ul>
```

```
<div class="js-new-dropdown-contents hidden">

<ul class="dropdown-menu">
  <li>
    <a href="/new"><span class="octicon octicon-repo-create"></span> New repository</a>
  </li>
  <li>
    <a href="/organizations/new"><span class="octicon octicon-organization"></span> New
organization</a>
  </li>

  <li class="section-title">
    <span title="h5bp/html5-boilerplate">This repository</span>
  </li>
  <li>
    <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/issues/new"><span class="octicon octicon-issue-
opened"></span> New issue</a>
  </li>
</ul>

</div>

</div>
</div>
```

```
<div class="flash-global flash-warn">
<div class="container">

  <h2>You enabled two-factor authentication, but you haven't viewed your recovery codes.
</h2>
  <p>
    If you lose your two-factor device, you could lose access to your account! Go to the
    <a href="/settings/two_factor_authentication/configure">two-factor settings page</a>
    to view or download your recovery codes.
  </p>
```

</div>

</div>

<div class="site" itemscope itemtype="http://schema.org/WebPage">

<div class="pagehead repohead instapaper_ignore readability-menu">

<div class="container">

<ul class="pagehead-actions">

<li class="subscription">

<form accept-charset="UTF-8" action="/notifications/subscribe" class="js-social-container" data-autosubmit="true" data-remote="true" method="post"><div style="margin: 0; padding: 0; display: inline"><input name="authenticity_token" type="hidden" value="eXGQ7a1fX20xq8Whd1zVpi5IIjY9/skQLFDhY1REltc=" /></div> <input id="repository_id" name="repository_id" type="hidden" value="486550" />

<div class="select-menu js-menu-container js-select-menu">

2,214

Watch

<div class="select-menu-modal-holder">

<div class="select-menu-modal subscription-menu-modal js-menu-content">

<div class="select-menu-header">

Notification status

</div> <!-- /.select-menu-header -->

<div class="select-menu-list js-navigation-container" role="menu">

<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item selected" role="menuitem"

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tabindex="0">
    <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
    <div class="select-menu-item-text">
        <input checked="checked" id="do_included" name="do" type="radio"
value="included" />
        <h4>Not watching</h4>
        <span class="description">You only receive notifications for conversations
in which you participate or are @mentioned.</span>
        <span class="js-select-button-text hidden-select-button-text">
            <span class="octicon octicon-eye-watch"></span>
            Watch
        </span>
    </div>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->

<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item " role="menuitem"
tabindex="0">
    <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
    <div class="select-menu-item-text">
        <input id="do_subscribed" name="do" type="radio" value="subscribed" />
        <h4>Watching</h4>
        <span class="description">You receive notifications for all conversations
in this repository.</span>
        <span class="js-select-button-text hidden-select-button-text">
            <span class="octicon octicon-eye-unwatch"></span>
            Unwatch
        </span>
    </div>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->

<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item " role="menuitem"
tabindex="0">
    <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
    <div class="select-menu-item-text">
        <input id="do_ignore" name="do" type="radio" value="ignore" />
        <h4>Ignoring</h4>
        <span class="description">You do not receive any notifications for
conversations in this repository.</span>
        <span class="js-select-button-text hidden-select-button-text">
            <span class="octicon octicon-mute"></span>
            Stop ignoring
```

```

        </span>
      </div>
    </div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->

    </div> <!-- /.select-menu-list -->

  </div> <!-- /.select-menu-modal -->
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-modal-holder -->
</div> <!-- /.select-menu -->

</form>
  </li>

  <li>

    <div class="js-toggler-container js-social-container starring-container ">
      <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/unstar"
        class="minibutton with-count js-toggler-target star-button starred upwards"
        title="Unstar this repository" data-remote="true" data-method="post" rel="nofollow">
        <span class="octicon octicon-star-delete"></span><span class="text">Unstar</span>
      </a>

      <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/star"
        class="minibutton with-count js-toggler-target star-button unstarred upwards"
        title="Star this repository" data-remote="true" data-method="post" rel="nofollow">
        <span class="octicon octicon-star"></span><span class="text">Star</span>
      </a>

      <a class="social-count js-social-count" href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/stargazers">
        23,468
      </a>
    </div>

  </li>

  <li>
    <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/fork" class="minibutton with-count js-toggler-
target fork-button lighter upwards" title="Fork this repo" rel="facebox nofollow">
      <span class="octicon octicon-git-branch-create"></span><span
class="text">Fork</span>

```

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        </a>
        <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/network" class="social-count">5,948</a>
    </li>

</ul>

    <h1 itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Breadcrumb" class="entry-title
public">
    <span class="repo-label"><span>public</span></span>
    <span class="mega-octicon octicon-repo"></span>
    <span class="author">
        <a href="/h5bp" class="url fn" itemprop="url" rel="author"><span
itemprop="title">h5bp</span></a>
    </span>
    <span class="repohead-name-divider"></span>
    <strong><a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate" class="js-current-repository js-repo-
home-link">html5-boilerplate</a></strong>

    <span class="page-context-loader">
        
    </span>

    </h1>
</div><!-- /.container -->
</div><!-- /.repohead -->

<div class="container">

    <div class="repository-with-sidebar repo-container">

        <div class="repository-sidebar">

<div class="sunken-menu vertical-right repo-nav js-repo-nav js-repository-container-pjax
js-octicon-loaders">
    <div class="sunken-menu-content">
        <ul class="sunken-menu-group">
            <li class="text-l1 text-l2 text-l3" data-bbox="115 954 564 966">

```

```
<li class="tooltipped leftwards" title="Code" >
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate" aria-label="Code" class="selected js-selected-
navigation-item sunken-menu-item" data-gotokey="c" data-pjax="true" data-selected-
links="repo_source repo_downloads repo_commits repo_tags repo_branches /h5bp/html5-
boilerplate">
  <span class="octicon octicon-code"></span> <span class="full-word">Code</span>
  
</a>
</li>

<li class="tooltipped leftwards" title="Issues">
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/issues" aria-label="Issues" class="js-selected-
navigation-item sunken-menu-item js-disable-pjax" data-gotokey="i" data-selected-
links="repo_issues /h5bp/html5-boilerplate/issues">
  <span class="octicon octicon-issue-opened"></span> <span class="full-
word">Issues</span>
  <span class='counter' >8</span>
  
</a>
</li>

<li class="tooltipped leftwards" title="Pull Requests">
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/pulls" aria-label="Pull Requests" class="js-
selected-navigation-item sunken-menu-item js-disable-pjax" data-gotokey="p" data-selected-
links="repo_pulls /h5bp/html5-boilerplate/pulls">
  <span class="octicon octicon-git-pull-request"></span> <span class="full-
word">Pull Requests</span>
  <span class='counter' >4</span>
  
</a>
</li>

<li class="tooltipped leftwards" title="Wiki">
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/wiki" aria-label="Wiki" class="js-selected-
navigation-item sunken-menu-item" data-pjax="true" data-selected-links="repo_wiki
/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/wiki">
  <span class="octicon octicon-book"></span> <span class="full-word">Wiki</span>
  
</a>
</li>
```

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src="https://github.global.ssl.fastly.net/images/spinners/octocat-spinner-32.gif"
width="16" />
</a>      </li>
  </ul>
  <div class="sunken-menu-separator"></div>
  <ul class="sunken-menu-group">
    <li class="tooltipped leftwards" title="Pulse">
      <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/pulse" aria-label="Pulse" class="js-selected-
navigation-item sunken-menu-item" data-pjax="true" data-selected-links="pulse /h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/pulse">
        <span class="octicon octicon-pulse"></span> <span class="full-word">Pulse</span>
        
      </a>      </li>
    <li class="tooltipped leftwards" title="Graphs">
      <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/graphs" aria-label="Graphs" class="js-selected-
navigation-item sunken-menu-item" data-pjax="true" data-selected-links="repo_graphs
repo_contributors /h5bp/html5-boilerplate/graphs">
        <span class="octicon octicon-graph"></span> <span class="full-
word">Graphs</span>
        
      </a>      </li>
    <li class="tooltipped leftwards" title="Network">
      <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/network" aria-label="Network" class="js-selected-
navigation-item sunken-menu-item js-disable-pjax" data-selected-links="repo_network
/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/network">
        <span class="octicon octicon-git-branch"></span> <span class="full-
word">Network</span>
        
      </a>      </li>
  </ul>
</div>
```

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</div>
```

```
<div class="only-with-full-nav">
```

```
<div class="clone-url "
```

```
  data-protocol-type="http"
```

```
  data-url="/users/set_protocol?protocol_selector=http&protocol_type=clone">
```

```
<h3><strong>HTTPS</strong> clone URL</h3>
```

```
<div class="clone-url-box">
```

```
  <input type="text" class="clone js-url-field"
```

```
    value="https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate.git" readonly="readonly">
```

```
  <span class="js-zeroclipboard url-box-clippy minibutton zeroclipboard-button" data-clipboard-text="https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate.git" data-copied-hint="copied!" title="copy to clipboard"><span class="octicon octicon-clippy"></span></span>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div class="clone-url open"
```

```
  data-protocol-type="ssh"
```

```
  data-url="/users/set_protocol?protocol_selector=ssh&protocol_type=clone">
```

```
<h3><strong>SSH</strong> clone URL</h3>
```

```
<div class="clone-url-box">
```

```
  <input type="text" class="clone js-url-field"
```

```
    value="git@github.com: h5bp/html5-boilerplate.git" readonly="readonly">
```

```
  <span class="js-zeroclipboard url-box-clippy minibutton zeroclipboard-button" data-clipboard-text="git@github.com: h5bp/html5-boilerplate.git" data-copied-hint="copied!" title="copy to clipboard"><span class="octicon octicon-clippy"></span></span>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div class="clone-url "
```

```
  data-protocol-type="subversion"
```

```
data-url="/users/set_protocol?protocol_selector=subversion&protocol_type=clone">
<h3><strong>Subversion</strong> checkout URL</h3>
<div class="clone-url-box">
  <input type="text" class="clone js-url-field"
    value="https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate" readonly="readonly">

  <span class="js-zeroclipboard url-box-clippy minibutton zeroclipboard-button" data-
clipboard-text="https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate" data-copied-hint="copied!"
title="copy to clipboard"><span class="octicon octicon-clippy"></span></span>
</div>
</div>

<p class="clone-options">You can clone with
  <a href="#" class="js-clone-selector" data-protocol="http">HTTPS</a>,
  <a href="#" class="js-clone-selector" data-protocol="ssh">SSH</a>,
  or <a href="#" class="js-clone-selector" data-protocol="subversion">Subversion</a>.
  <span class="octicon help tooltiped upwards" title="Get help on which URL is right for
you.">
  <a href="https://help.github.com/articles/which-remote-url-should-i-use">
  <span class="octicon octicon-question"></span>
  </a>
</span>
</p>

  <a href="github-windows://openRepo/https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate"
class="minibutton sidebar-button">
  <span class="octicon octicon-device-desktop"></span>
  Clone in Desktop
  </a>

  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/archive/master.zip"
class="minibutton sidebar-button"
title="Download this repository as a zip file"
rel="nofollow">
  <span class="octicon octicon-cloud-download"></span>
  Download ZIP
  </a>
</div>
</div><!-- /.repository-sidebar -->

<div id="js-repo-pjax-container" class="repository-content context-loader-
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container" data-pjax-container>

<!-- blob contrib key: blob_contributors:v21:f7f6a72c3c1ff765f59c4b8c08aa8353 -->

<p title="This is a placeholder element" class="js-history-link-replace hidden"></p>

<a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/find/master" data-pjax data-hotkey="t" class="js-show-file-finder" style="display:none">Show File Finder</a>

<div class="file-navigation">

<div class="select-menu js-menu-container js-select-menu" >
  <span class="minibutton select-menu-button js-menu-target" data-hotkey="w"
    data-master-branch="master"
    data-ref="master"
    role="button" aria-label="Switch branches or tags" tabindex="0">
    <span class="octicon octicon-git-branch"></span>
    <i>branch: </i>
    <span class="js-select-button">master</span>
  </span>

  <div class="select-menu-modal-holder js-menu-content js-navigation-container" data-pjax>

    <div class="select-menu-modal">
      <div class="select-menu-header">
        <span class="select-menu-title">Switch branches/tags</span>
        <span class="octicon octicon-remove-close js-menu-close"></span>
      </div> <!-- /.select-menu-header -->

      <div class="select-menu-filters">
        <div class="select-menu-text-filter">
          <input type="text" aria-label="Filter branches/tags" id="context-commitish-filter-field" class="js-filterable-field js-navigation-enable" placeholder="Filter branches/tags">
        </div>
        <div class="select-menu-tabs">
          <ul>
            <li class="select-menu-tab">
              <a href="#" data-tab-filter="branches" class="js-select-menu-

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tab">Branches</a>
    </li>
    <li class="select-menu-tab">
      <a href="#" data-tab-filter="tags" class="js-select-menu-tab">Tags</a>
    </li>
  </ul>
</div><!-- /. select-menu-tabs -->
</div><!-- /. select-menu-filters -->

<div class="select-menu-list select-menu-tab-bucket js-select-menu-tab-bucket" data-
tab-filter="branches">

  <div data-filterable-for="context-commitish-filter-field" data-filterable-
type="substring">

    <div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
      <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
      <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/blob/browserconfig.xml/.htaccess"
        data-name="browserconfig.xml"
        data-skip-pjax="true"
        rel="nofollow"
        class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
        title="browserconfig.xml">browserconfig.xml</a>
    </div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
    <div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
      <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
      <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/blob/docs-chromeapps/.htaccess"
        data-name="docs-chromeapps"
        data-skip-pjax="true"
        rel="nofollow"
        class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
        title="docs-chromeapps">docs-chromeapps</a>
    </div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
    <div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item selected">
      <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
      <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/blob/master/.htaccess"
        data-name="master"
        data-skip-pjax="true"
        rel="nofollow"

```

```
        class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
        title="master">master</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/blob/ms-viewport/.htaccess"
    data-name="ms-viewport"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="ms-viewport">ms-viewport</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/blob/v4/.htaccess"
    data-name="v4"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v4">v4</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
</div>

<div class="select-menu-no-results">Nothing to show</div>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-list -->

<div class="select-menu-list select-menu-tab-bucket js-select-menu-tab-bucket" data-
tab-filter="tags">
  <div data-filterable-for="context-commitish-filter-field" data-filterable-
type="substring">

  <div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
    <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
    <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v4.3.0/.htaccess"
      data-name="v4.3.0"
      data-skip-pjax="true"
      rel="nofollow"
      class="is-navigation-open select-menu-item-text is-select-button-text
```

```
css-truncate-target"
```

```
title="v4.3.0">v4.3.0</a>
```

```
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
```

```
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
```

```
<span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
```

```
<a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v4.2.0/.htaccess"
```

```
data-name="v4.2.0"
```

```
data-skip-pjax="true"
```

```
rel="nofollow"
```

```
class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
```

```
css-truncate-target"
```

```
title="v4.2.0">v4.2.0</a>
```

```
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
```

```
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
```

```
<span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
```

```
<a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v4.1.0/.htaccess"
```

```
data-name="v4.1.0"
```

```
data-skip-pjax="true"
```

```
rel="nofollow"
```

```
class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
```

```
css-truncate-target"
```

```
title="v4.1.0">v4.1.0</a>
```

```
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
```

```
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
```

```
<span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
```

```
<a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v4.0.3/.htaccess"
```

```
data-name="v4.0.3"
```

```
data-skip-pjax="true"
```

```
rel="nofollow"
```

```
class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
```

```
css-truncate-target"
```

```
title="v4.0.3">v4.0.3</a>
```

```
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
```

```
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
```

```
<span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
```

```
<a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v4.0.2/.htaccess"
```

```
data-name="v4.0.2"
```

```
data-skip-pjax="true"
```

```
rel="nofollow"
```

```
class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
```

```
css-truncate-target"
```

```
css-truncate-target">
```

```
    title="v4. 0. 2">v4. 0. 2</a>
```

```
</div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
```

```
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
```

```
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
```

```
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v4. 0. 1/. htaccess"
```

```
    data-name="v4. 0. 1"
```

```
    data-skip-pjax="true"
```

```
    rel="nofollow"
```

```
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
```

```
css-truncate-target">
```

```
    title="v4. 0. 1">v4. 0. 1</a>
```

```
</div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
```

```
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
```

```
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
```

```
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v4. 0. 0/. htaccess"
```

```
    data-name="v4. 0. 0"
```

```
    data-skip-pjax="true"
```

```
    rel="nofollow"
```

```
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
```

```
css-truncate-target">
```

```
    title="v4. 0. 0">v4. 0. 0</a>
```

```
</div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
```

```
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
```

```
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
```

```
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v3. 0stripped/. htaccess"
```

```
    data-name="v3. 0stripped"
```

```
    data-skip-pjax="true"
```

```
    rel="nofollow"
```

```
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
```

```
css-truncate-target">
```

```
    title="v3. 0stripped">v3. 0stripped</a>
```

```
</div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
```

```
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
```

```
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
```

```
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v3. 0. 2stripped/. htaccess"
```

```
    data-name="v3. 0. 2stripped"
```

```
    data-skip-pjax="true"
```

```
    rel="nofollow"
```

```
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
```

```
css-truncate-target">
```

```
    title="v3. 0. 2stripped">v3. 0. 2stripped</a>
```

```
        title= v3. 0. 2stripped >v3. 0. 2stripped</a>
</div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v3. 0. 2/. htaccess"
    data-name="v3. 0. 2"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v3. 0. 2">v3. 0. 2</a>
</div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v3. 0. 1stripped/. htaccess"
    data-name="v3. 0. 1stripped"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v3. 0. 1stripped">v3. 0. 1stripped</a>
</div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v3. 0. 1/. htaccess"
    data-name="v3. 0. 1"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v3. 0. 1">v3. 0. 1</a>
</div> <!-- /. select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v3. 0/. htaccess"
    data-name="v3. 0"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v3. 0">v3. 0</a>
```

```
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v2.0stripped/.htaccess"
    data-name="v2.0stripped"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v2.0stripped">v2.0stripped</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v2.0/.htaccess"
    data-name="v2.0"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v2.0">v2.0</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v1.0stripped/.htaccess"
    data-name="v1.0stripped"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v1.0stripped">v1.0stripped</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v1.0rcstripped/.htaccess"
    data-name="v1.0rcstripped"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v1.0rcstripped">v1.0rcstripped</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
```

```
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v1.0rc/.htaccess"
    data-name="v1.0rc"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v1.0rc">v1.0rc</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v1.0/.htaccess"
    data-name="v1.0"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v1.0">v1.0</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v0.9.5stripped/.htaccess"
    data-name="v0.9.5stripped"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v0.9.5stripped">v0.9.5stripped</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v0.9.5/.htaccess"
    data-name="v0.9.5"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v0.9.5">v0.9.5</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
```

```
<span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
<a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v0.9.1stripped/.htaccess"
  data-name="v0.9.1stripped"
  data-skip-pjax="true"
  rel="nofollow"
  class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
  title="v0.9.1stripped">v0.9.1stripped</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v0.9.1/.htaccess"
    data-name="v0.9.1"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v0.9.1">v0.9.1</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
<div class="select-menu-item js-navigation-item ">
  <span class="select-menu-item-icon octicon octicon-check"></span>
  <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/tree/v0.9/.htaccess"
    data-name="v0.9"
    data-skip-pjax="true"
    rel="nofollow"
    class="js-navigation-open select-menu-item-text js-select-button-text
css-truncate-target"
    title="v0.9">v0.9</a>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-item -->
</div>

<div class="select-menu-no-results">Nothing to show</div>
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-list -->

</div> <!-- /.select-menu-modal -->
</div> <!-- /.select-menu-modal-holder -->
</div> <!-- /.select-menu -->

<div class="breadcrumb">
  <span class='repo-root js-repo-root'><span itemscope="" itemtype="http://data-
vocabulary.org/Breadcrumb"><a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate" data-branch="master" data-
```

```
direction="back" data-pjax="true" itemscope="url"><span itemprop="title">html5-
boilerplate</span></a></span></span><span class="separator"> / </span><strong
class="final-path">.htaccess</strong> <span class="js-zeroclipboard minibutton
zeroclipboard-button" data-clipboard-text=".htaccess" data-copied-hint="copied!"
title="copy to clipboard"><span class="octicon octicon-clippy"></span></span>
  </div>
</div>

  <div class="commit file-history-tease">
    
    <span class="author"><a href="/darkwing" rel="author">darkwing</a></span>
    <time class="js-relative-date" datetime="2013-12-15T13:00:24-08:00" title="2013-12-15
13:00:24">December 15, 2013</time>
    <div class="commit-title">
      <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commit/24420747fdbc06f02a3175d7157ca0e0f8b666cd"
class="message" data-pjax="true" title="Docs: Update MDN link paths">Docs: Update MDN link
paths</a>
    </div>

    <div class="participation">
      <p class="quickstat"><a href="#blob_contributors_box" rel="facebox">
<strong>52</strong> contributors</a></p>
      <a class="avatar tooltipped downwards" title="paulirish" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=paulirish"></a>
      <a class="avatar tooltipped downwards" title="mathiasbynens" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=mathiasbynens"></a>
      <a class="avatar tooltipped downwards" title="alrra" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=alrra"></a>
      <a class="avatar tooltipped downwards" title="necolas" href="/h5bp/html5-
```

[boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=necolas](/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=necolas)>

[mikealmond](/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=mikealmond "mikealmond")>

[shichuan](/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=shichuan "shichuan")>

[adeelejaz](/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=adeelejaz "adeelejaz")>

[WraithKenny](/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=WraithKenny "WraithKenny")>

[rros](/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=rros "rros")>

[jingman](/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=jingman "jingman")>

[drublic](/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=drublic "drublic")>

[jdbartlett](/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=jdbartlett "jdbartlett")>

<a class="avatar tooltiped downwards" title="clarkni5" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=clarkni5">

<a class="avatar tooltiped downwards" title="Phize" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=Phize">

<a class="avatar tooltiped downwards" title="laukstein" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=laukstein">

<a class="avatar tooltiped downwards" title="lukeb" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=lukeb">

<a class="avatar tooltiped downwards" title="gormus" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=gormus">

<a class="avatar tooltiped downwards" title="MichaelvanLaar" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=MichaelvanLaar">

<a class="avatar tooltiped downwards" title="christianbundy" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=christianbundy">

<a class="avatar tooltiped downwards" title="mdonoughe" href="/h5bp/html5-
boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess?author=mdonoughe">

and others.

</div>

<div id="blob_contributors_box" style="display:none">

<h2 class="facebox-header">Users who have contributed to this file</h2>

<ul class="facebox-user-list">

<li class="facebox-user-list-item">

 paulirish

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 mathiasbynens

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 alrra

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 necolas

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 mikealmond

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 shichuan

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">
```

```
<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 adeelejaz

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 WraithKenny

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 rros

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 jingman

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 drublic

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 jdbartlett
 ...

```

```

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 clarkni5

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 Phize

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 laukstein

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 lukeb

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 gormus

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

```

```
 Michael vanLaar

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 christianbundy

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 mdonoughe

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 beverloo

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 fhemberger

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 MarcelI

 <li class="facebook-user-list-item">

```

```
width="24" />
 ngryman

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 leobetosouza

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 richardcornish

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 karlpcrowley

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 rmsr

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 jbueza

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 Jakobud

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 sanand0

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 hkdobrev

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 FlashJunior

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 dustinwhittle

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

 darkwing

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

disusered

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

sams

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

codler

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

simshaun

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

bentruyman

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

ashnur

<li class="facebook-user-list-item">

```
    
    <a href="/heff">heff</a>
</li>
<li class="facebook-user-list-item">
    
    <a href="/AD7s1x">AD7s1x</a>
</li>
<li class="facebook-user-list-item">
    
    <a href="/timemachine3030">timemachine3030</a>
</li>
<li class="facebook-user-list-item">
    
    <a href="/alexduae">alexduae</a>
</li>
<li class="facebook-user-list-item">
    
    <a href="/westonruter">westonruter</a>
</li>
<li class="facebook-user-list-item">
    
    <a href="/ymainier">ymainier</a>
</li>
```

```

    .. ...
    </ul>
</div>
</div>

<div id="files" class="bubble">
  <div class="file">
    <div class="meta">
      <div class="info">
        <span class="icon"><b class="octicon octicon-file-text"></b></span>
        <span class="mode" title="File Mode">file</span>
        <span>648 lines (497 sloc)</span>
        <span>29.274 kb</span>
      </div>
      <div class="actions">
        <div class="button-group">
          <a class="minibutton tooltipped leftwards"
            href="github-windows://openRepo/https://github.com/h5bp/html5-boilerplate?
branch=master&filepath=.htaccess" title="Open this file in GitHub for Windows">
            <span class="octicon octicon-device-desktop"></span> Open
          </a>
          <a class="minibutton tooltipped upwards"
            title="Clicking this button will automatically fork this project so you
can edit the file"
            href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/edit/master/.htaccess"
            data-method="post" rel="nofollow">Edit</a>
          <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/raw/master/.htaccess" class="button minibutton
" id="raw-url">Raw</a>
          <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/blame/master/.htaccess" class="button
minibutton ">Blame</a>
          <a href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/commits/master/.htaccess" class="button
minibutton " rel="nofollow">History</a>
        </div><!-- /.button-group -->
        <a class="minibutton danger empty-icon tooltipped downwards"
            href="/h5bp/html5-boilerplate/delete/master/.htaccess"
            title="Fork this project and delete file"
            data-method="post" data-test-id="delete-blob-file" rel="nofollow">
          Delete
        </a>
      </div><!-- /.actions -->
    </div>
  </div>

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</div>

```
<div class="blob-wrapper data type-apacheconf js-blob-data">
```

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<table class="file-code file-diff">
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<tr class="file-code-line">
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<td class="blob-line-nums">
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<span id="L1" rel="#L1">1</span>
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```

</td>

<td class="blob-line-code">

```
<div class="code-body highlight"><pre><div class=' line' id=' LC1' ><span class="c"># Apache Server Configs v2.0.0 | MIT License</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC2' ><span class="c"># https://github.com/h5bp/server-configs-apache</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC3' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC4' ><span class="c"># (!) Using `htaccess` files slows down Apache, therefore, if you have access</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC5' ><span class="c"># to the main server config file (usually called `httpd.conf`), you should add</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC6' ><span class="c"># this logic there: http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/howto/htaccess.html.</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC7' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC8' ><span class="c"># #####</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC9' ><span class="c"># # CROSS-ORIGIN RESOURCE SHARING (CORS)</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC10' ><span class="c"># #####</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC11' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC12' ><span class="c"># -----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC13' ><span class="c"># | Cross-domain AJAX requests</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC14' ><span class="c"># -----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC15' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC16' ><span class="c"># Enable cross-origin AJAX requests.</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC17' ><span class="c"># http://code.google.com/p/html5security/wiki/CrossOriginRequestSecurity</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC18' ><span class="c"># http://enable-cors.org/</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC19' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC20' ><span class="c"># <IfModule mod_headers.c></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC21' ><span class="c">#     Header set Access-Control-Allow-Origin &quot;*&quot;</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC22' ><span class="c"># </IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC23' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC24' ><span class="c"># -----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC25' ><span class="c"># | CORS-enabled images</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC26' ><span class="c"># -----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC27' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC28' ><span class="c"># Send the CORS header for images when browsers request it.</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC29' ><span class="c"># https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/HTML/CORS_Enabled_Image</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC30' ><span class="c"># http://blog.chromium.org/2011/07/using-cross-domain-images-in-webgl-and.html</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC31' ><span class="c"># http://hacks.mozilla.org/2011/11/using-cors-to-load-webgl-textures-from-cross-domain-images/</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC32' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC33' ><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span class="s">mod_setenvif.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC34' >    <span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span class="s">mod_headers.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC35' ><span class="c">#</span></div></pre></div>
```

```
id=' LC35' >         <span class="nt"><FilesMatch</span> <span class="s">&quot;\.
(curl gif licol jpe?gl pngl svgz?l webp)${&quot;}</span><span class="nt"></span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC36' >         <span class="nb">SetEnvIf</span> Origin <span
class="s2">&quot;: &quot;</span> IS_CORS</div><div class=' line' id=' LC37' >         <span
class="nb">Header</span> set Access-Control-Allow-Origin <span class="s2">&quot;*&quot;
</span> env=IS_CORS</div><div class=' line' id=' LC38' >         <span class="nt">
</FilesMatch></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC39' >         <span class="nt"></IfModule>
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC40' ><span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC41' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC42' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC43' ><span class="c"># I Web fonts access
I</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC44' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC45' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC46' ><span class="c"># Allow access from all domains for
web fonts</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC47' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC48' >
<span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span class="s">mod_headers.c</span><span class="nt">>
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC49' >         <span class="nt"><FilesMatch</span> <span
class="s">&quot;\.(eotl otfl ttcl ttfl woff)${&quot;}</span><span class="nt"></span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC50' >         <span class="nb">Header</span> set Access-Control-Allow-
Origin <span class="s2">&quot;*&quot;</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC51' >         <span
class="nt"></FilesMatch></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC52' ><span class="nt">
</IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC53' ><br/></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC54' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC55' ><span class="c">#
#####</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC56' ><span class="c"># # ERRORS
#</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC57' ><span class="c">#
#####</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC58' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC59' ><span class="c">#
-----</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC60' ><span class="c"># I 404 error prevention for non-
existing redirected folders
I</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC61' >
<span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC62' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC63' >
<span class="c"># Prevent Apache from returning a 404 error for a rewrite if a
directory</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC64' ><span class="c"># with the same name
does not exist.</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC65' ><span class="c">#
http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/content-negotiation.html#multiviews</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC66' ><span class="c">#
http://www.webmasterworld.com/apache/3808792.htm</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC67' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC68' ><span class="nb">Options</span> -MultiViews</div>
<div class=' line' id=' LC69' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC70' ><span class="c"># -----
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I</span></div><div class= line id= LC102 ><span class= c ># -----
-----</span></div><div class= line'
id= LC103' ><br/></div><div class= line' id= LC104' ><span class="c"># Allow cookies to be
set from iframes in IE.</span></div><div class= line' id= LC105' ><span class="c">#
http: //msdn. microsoft. com/ en- us/ library/ ms537343. asp</span></div><div class= line'
id= LC106' ><span class="c"># http: //www. w3. org/ TR/ 2000/ CR- P3P- 20001215/ </span></div><div
class= line' id= LC107' ><br/></div><div class= line' id= LC108' ><span class="c">#
<IfModule mod_headers. c></span></div><div class= line' id= LC109' ><span class="c">#
Header set P3P &quot; policyref= \&quot; /w3c/ p3p. xml&quot; , CP= \&quot; IDC DSP COR ADM DEVI
TAIi PSA PSD I VAI I VDi CONI HIS OUR IND CNT&quot; &quot; </span></div><div class= line'
id= LC110' ><span class="c"># </IfModule></span></div><div class= line' id= LC111' ><br/>
</div><div class= line' id= LC112' ><br/></div><div class= line' id= LC113' ><span
class="c"># #####
</span></div><div class= line' id= LC114' ><span class="c"># # MIME TYPES AND ENCODING
#</span></div><div class= line' id= LC115' ><span class="c">#
#####</span>
</div><div class= line' id= LC116' ><br/></div><div class= line' id= LC117' ><span
class="c"># -----
</span></div><div class= line' id= LC118' ><span class="c"># I Proper MIME types for all
files
I</span></div><div class= line'
id= LC119' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class= line' id= LC120' ><br/></div><div class= line'
id= LC121' ><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span class="s">mod_mime. c</span><span
class="nt">></span></div><div class= line' id= LC122' ><br/></div><div class= line'
id= LC123' > <span class="c"># Audio</span></div><div class= line' id= LC124' > <span
class="nb">AddType</span> audio/ mp4 m4a f4a f4b</div>
<div class= line' id= LC125' > <span class="nb">AddType</span> audio/ ogg
oga ogg</div><div class= line' id= LC126' ><br/></div><div class= line' id= LC127' > <span
class="c"># JavaScript</span></div><div class= line' id= LC128' > <span class="c">#
Normalize to standard type (it&#39;s sniffed in IE anyways): </span></div><div class= line'
id= LC129' > <span class="c"># http: //tools. ietf. org/ html/ rfc4329#section- 7. 2</span>
</div><div class= line' id= LC130' > <span class="nb">AddType</span>
application/ javascript js</div><div class= line' id= LC131' > <span
class="nb">AddType</span> application/ json json</div><div
class= line' id= LC132' ><br/></div><div class= line' id= LC133' > <span class="c">#
Video</span></div><div class= line' id= LC134' > <span class="nb">AddType</span>
video/ mp4 f4v f4p m4v mp4</div><div class= line'
id= LC135' > <span class="nb">AddType</span> video/ ogg
ogv</div><div class= line' id= LC136' > <span class="nb">AddType</span> video/ webm
webm</div><div class= line' id= LC137' > <span class="nb">AddType</span> video/ x- flv
flv</div><div class= line' id= LC138' ><br/></div><div class= line' id= LC139' > <span
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class="c"># Web fonts</span></div><div class="line" id="LC140"> <span
class="nb">AddType</span> application/font-woff woff</div><div
class="line" id="LC141"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> application/vnd.ms-fontobject
eot</div><div class="line" id="LC142"><br/></div><div class="line" id="LC143"> <span
class="c"># Browsers usually ignore the font MIME types and sniff the content,</span>
</div><div class="line" id="LC144"> <span class="c"># however, Chrome shows a warning
if other MIME types are used for the</span></div><div class="line" id="LC145"> <span
class="c"># following fonts.</span></div><div class="line" id="LC146"> <span
class="nb">AddType</span> application/x-font-ttf ttc ttf</div><div
class="line" id="LC147"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> font/opentype
otf</div><div class="line" id="LC148"><br/></div><div class="line" id="LC149"> <span
class="c"># Make SVGZ fonts work on iPad:</span></div><div class="line"
id="LC150"> <span class="c">#
https://twitter.com/FontSquirrel/status/14855840545</span></div><div class="line"
id="LC151"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> image/svg+xml
svgz</div><div class="line" id="LC152"> <span class="nb">AddEncoding</span> gzip
svgz</div><div class="line" id="LC153"><br/></div><div class="line" id="LC154"> <span
class="c"># Other</span></div><div class="line" id="LC155"> <span
class="nb">AddType</span> application/octet-stream safariextz</div><div
class="line" id="LC156"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> application/x-chrome-extension
crx</div><div class="line" id="LC157"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> application/x-
opera-extension oex</div><div class="line" id="LC158"> <span
class="nb">AddType</span> application/x-web-app-manifest+json webapp</div><div
class="line" id="LC159"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> application/x-xpinstall
xpi</div><div class="line" id="LC160"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> application/xml
atom rdf rss xml</div><div class="line" id="LC161"> <span class="nb">AddType</span>
image/webp webp</div><div class="line"
id="LC162"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> image/x-icon
cur</div><div class="line" id="LC163"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> text/cache-
manifest appcache manifest</div><div class="line"
id="LC164"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> text/vtt
vtt</div><div class="line" id="LC165"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> text/x-component
htc</div><div class="line" id="LC166"> <span class="nb">AddType</span> text/x-vcard
vcf</div><div class="line" id="LC167"><br/></div><div class="line" id="LC168"><span
class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div class="line" id="LC169"><br/></div><div
class="line" id="LC170"><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class="line" id="LC171"><span class="c">#
| UTF-8 encoding |</span>
</div><div class="line" id="LC172"><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class="line" id="LC173"><br/>
</div><div class="line" id="LC174"><span class="c"># Use UTF-8 encoding for anything
```

```
served as `text/html` or `text/plain`.</span></div><div class='line' id='LC175'><span
class="nb">AddDefaultCharset</span> utf-8</div><div class='line' id='LC176'><br/></div>
<div class='line' id='LC177'><span class="c"># Force UTF-8 for certain file formats.
</span></div><div class='line' id='LC178'><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span
class="s">mod_mime.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div class='line'
id='LC179'> <span class="nb">AddCharset</span> utf-8 .atom .css .js .json .rss .vtt
.webapp .xml</div><div class='line' id='LC180'><span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div>
<div class='line' id='LC181'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC182'><br/></div><div
class='line' id='LC183'><span class="c">#
#####</span>
</div><div class='line' id='LC184'><span class="c"># # URL REWRITES
</span></div><div class='line' id='LC185'><span class="c">#
#####</span>
</div><div class='line' id='LC186'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC187'><span
class="c"># -----
</span></div><div class='line' id='LC188'><span class="c"># I Rewrite engine
I</span></div><div class='line' id='LC189'><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class='line'
id='LC190'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC191'><span class="c"># Turning on the
rewrite engine and enabling the `FollowSymLinks` option is</span></div><div class='line'
id='LC192'><span class="c"># necessary for the following directives to work.</span></div>
<div class='line' id='LC193'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC194'><span class="c"># If
your web host doesn't allow the `FollowSymlinks` option, you may need to</span></div>
<div class='line' id='LC195'><span class="c"># comment it out and use `Options
+SymLinksIfOwnerMatch` but, be aware of the</span></div><div class='line' id='LC196'><span
class="c"># performance impact: http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/misc/perf-
tuning.html#symlinks</span></div><div class='line' id='LC197'><br/></div><div class='line'
id='LC198'><span class="c"># Also, some cloud hosting services require `RewriteBase` to be
set:</span></div><div class='line' id='LC199'><span class="c">#
http://www.rackspace.com/knowledge\_center/frequently-asked-question/why-is-mod-rewrite-
not-working-on-my-site</span></div><div class='line' id='LC200'><br/></div><div
class='line' id='LC201'><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span
class="s">mod_rewrite.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div class='line'
id='LC202'> <span class="nb">Options</span> +FollowSymLinks</div><div class='line'
id='LC203'> <span class="c"># Options +SymLinksIfOwnerMatch</span></div><div class='line'
id='LC204'> <span class="nb">RewriteEngine</span> <span class="k">>On</span></div><div
class='line' id='LC205'> <span class="c"># RewriteBase </span></div><div class='line'
id='LC206'><span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div class='line' id='LC207'><br/>
</div><div class='line' id='LC208'><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class='line' id='LC209'><span
class="c"># I Suppressing / Forcing the &quot;www.&quot; at the beginning of URLs
```

```
|</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC210' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC211' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC212' ><span class="c"># The same content
should never be available under two different URLs especially</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC213' ><span class="c"># not with and without &quot;www.&quot; at the
beginning. This can cause SEO problems</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC214' ><span
class="c"># (duplicate content), therefore, you should choose one of the alternatives
and</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC215' ><span class="c"># redirect the other one.
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC216' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC217' ><span
class="c"># By default option 1 (no &quot;www.&quot;) is activated:</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC218' ><span class="c"># http://no-www.org/faq.php?q=class_b</span></div>
<div class=' line' id=' LC219' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC220' ><span class="c"># If
you'd prefer to use option 2, just comment out all the lines from option 1</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC221' ><span class="c"># and uncomment the ones from option 2.
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC222' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC223' ><span
class="c"># IMPORTANT: NEVER USE BOTH RULES AT THE SAME TIME!</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC224' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC225' ><span class="c"># - - - -
-----</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC226' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC227' ><span class="c"># Option
1: rewrite www.example.com + example.com</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC228' ><br/>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC229' ><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span
class="s">mod_rewrite.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC230' > <span class="nb">RewriteCond</span> %(HTTPS) !=on</div><div class=' line'
id=' LC231' > <span class="nb">RewriteCond</span> %(HTTP_HOST) ^www\.(.+$) [NC]</div><div
class=' line' id=' LC232' > <span class="nb">RewriteRule</span> ^ http://%1%(REQUEST_URI)
[R=301,L]</div><div class=' line' id=' LC233' ><span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC234' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC235' ><span class="c"># - - - -
-----</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC236' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC237' ><span class="c"># Option
2: rewrite example.com + www.example.com</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC238' ><br/>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC239' ><span class="c"># Be aware that the following might not
be a good idea if you use &quot;real&quot;</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC240' ><span
class="c"># subdomains for certain parts of your website.</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC241' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC242' ><span class="c"># <IfModule
mod_rewrite.c</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC243' ><span class="c"># RewriteCond %(
HTTPS) !=on</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC244' ><span class="c"># RewriteCond %(
HTTP_HOST) !^www\..+$ [NC]</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC245' ><span class="c">#
RewriteCond %(HTTP_HOST) !=localhost [NC]</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC246' ><span
class="c"># RewriteCond %(HTTP_HOST) !=127.0.0.1</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC247' ><span class="c"># RewriteRule ^ http://www.%(HTTP_HOST)%(REQUEST_URI)
[R=301,L]</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC248' ><span class="c"># </IfModule></span>
```

```
</div><div class='line' id='LC249'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC250'><br/></div><div
class='line' id='LC251'><span class="c">#
#####</span>
</div><div class='line' id='LC252'><span class="c"># # SECURITY
#</span></div><div class='line' id='LC253'><span class="c">#
#####</span>
</div><div class='line' id='LC254'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC255'><span
class="c"># -----
</span></div><div class='line' id='LC256'><span class="c"># | Clickjacking
|</span></div><div class='line' id='LC257'><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class='line'
id='LC258'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC259'><span class="c"># Protect web site
against clickjacking.</span></div><div class='line' id='LC260'><br/></div><div
class='line' id='LC261'><span class="c"># The example below sends the `X-Frame-Options`
response header with the value</span></div><div class='line' id='LC262'><span class="c">#
`DENY`, informing browsers not to display the web page content in any frame.</span></div>
<div class='line' id='LC263'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC264'><span class="c">#
This might not be the best setting for everyone. You should read about the</span></div>
<div class='line' id='LC265'><span class="c"># other two possible values for `X-Frame-
Options`: `SAMEORIGIN` and `ALLOW-FROM`</span></div><div class='line' id='LC266'><span
class="c"># http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7034#section-2.1.</span></div><div class='line'
id='LC267'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC268'><span class="c"># Keep in mind that
while you could send the `X-Frame-Options` header for all</span></div><div class='line'
id='LC269'><span class="c"># of your site's pages, this has the potential downside that it
forbids even</span></div><div class='line' id='LC270'><span class="c"># non-malicious
framing of your content (e.g.: when users visit your site using</span></div><div
class='line' id='LC271'><span class="c"># a Google Image Search results page).</span>
</div><div class='line' id='LC272'><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC273'><span
class="c"># Nonetheless, you should ensure that you send the `X-Frame-Options` header
for</span></div><div class='line' id='LC274'><span class="c"># all pages that allow a user
to make a state changing operation (e.g: pages</span></div><div class='line' id='LC275'>
<span class="c"># that contain one-click purchase links, checkout or bank-transfer
confirmation</span></div><div class='line' id='LC276'><span class="c"># pages, pages that
make permanent configuration changes, etc.).</span></div><div class='line' id='LC277'>
<br/></div><div class='line' id='LC278'><span class="c"># Sending the `X-Frame-Options`
header can also protect your web site against</span></div><div class='line' id='LC279'>
<span class="c"># more than just clickjacking attacks: https://cure53.de/xfo-
clickjacking.pdf.</span></div><div class='line' id='LC280'><br/></div><div class='line'
id='LC281'><span class="c"># http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc7034</span></div><div
class='line' id='LC282'><span class="c">#
http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ieinternals/archive/2010/03/30/combating-clickjacking-with-x-
```

```
frame-options.aspx</span></div><div class='line' id='LC283' ><span class="c">#
https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Clickjacking</span></div><div class='line' id='LC284' >
<br/></div><div class='line' id='LC285' ><span class="c"># <IfModule mod_headers.c></span>
</div><div class='line' id='LC286' ><span class="c">#      Header set X-Frame-Options
'&quot;DENY&quot;</span></div><div class='line' id='LC287' ><span class="c">#
<FilesMatch '&quot;\. (appcache|crx|css|curl|eot|gif|htc|icol|jpe?
gl|js|m4a|m4v|manifest|mp4|oex|ogal|oggl|ogv|otf|pdf|png|safariextz|svgz?
|ttf|vcf|webapp|webm|webpl|woff|xml|xpi)$&quot;></span></div><div class='line' id='LC288' >
<span class="c">#          Header unset X-Frame-Options</span></div><div class='line'
id='LC289' ><span class="c">#      </FilesMatch></span></div><div class='line' id='LC290' >
<span class="c"># </IfModule></span></div><div class='line' id='LC291' ><br/></div><div
class='line' id='LC292' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class='line' id='LC293' ><span class="c">#
| Content Security Policy (CSP)                                |</span>
</div><div class='line' id='LC294' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class='line' id='LC295' ><br/>
</div><div class='line' id='LC296' ><span class="c"># You can mitigate the risk of cross-
site scripting and other content-injection</span></div><div class='line' id='LC297' ><span
class="c"># attacks by setting a Content Security Policy which whitelists trusted
sources</span></div><div class='line' id='LC298' ><span class="c"># of content for your
site.</span></div><div class='line' id='LC299' ><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC300' >
<span class="c"># The example header below allows ONLY scripts that are loaded from the
current</span></div><div class='line' id='LC301' ><span class="c"># site's origin (no
inline scripts, no CDN, etc). This almost certainly won't</span></div><div
class='line' id='LC302' ><span class="c"># work as-is for your site!</span></div><div
class='line' id='LC303' ><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC304' ><span class="c"># For more
details on how to craft a reasonable policy for your site, read:</span></div><div
class='line' id='LC305' ><span class="c">#
http://html5rocks.com/en/tutorials/security/content-security-policy (or the</span></div>
<div class='line' id='LC306' ><span class="c"># specification: http://w3.org/TR/CSP). Also,
to make things easier, you can</span></div><div class='line' id='LC307' ><span class="c">#
use an online CSP header generator such as: http://cspisawesome.com/.</span></div><div
class='line' id='LC308' ><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC309' ><span class="c">#
<IfModule mod_headers.c></span></div><div class='line' id='LC310' ><span class="c">#
Header set Content-Security-Policy '&quot;script-src &#39;self&#39;; object-src
&#39;self&#39;&quot;</span></div><div class='line' id='LC311' ><span class="c">#
<FilesMatch '&quot;\. (appcache|crx|css|curl|eot|gif|htc|icol|jpe?
gl|js|m4a|m4v|manifest|mp4|oex|ogal|oggl|ogv|otf|pdf|png|safariextz|svgz?
|ttf|vcf|webapp|webm|webpl|woff|xml|xpi)$&quot;></span></div><div class='line' id='LC312' >
<span class="c">#          Header unset Content-Security-Policy</span></div><div
class='line' id='LC313' ><span class="c">#      </FilesMatch></span></div><div class='line'
```

```
id=' LC314' ><span class="c"># </IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC315' ><br/>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC316' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC317' ><span
class="c"># | File access |
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC318' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC319' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC320' ><span class="c"># Block access to directories
without a default document.</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC321' ><span class="c">#
Usually you should leave this uncommented because you shouldn't allow anyone</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC322' ><span class="c"># to surf through every directory on
your server (which may includes rather</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC323' ><span
class="c"># private places like the CMS's directories).</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC324' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC325' ><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span
class="s">mod_autoindex.c</span><span class="nt"></span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC326' > <span class="nb">Options</span> -Indexes</div><div class=' line' id=' LC327' >
<span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC328' ><br/></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC329' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC330' ><br/></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC331' ><span class="c"># Block access to hidden files and directories.
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC332' ><span class="c"># This includes directories used
by version control systems such as Git and SVN.</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC333' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC334' ><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span
class="s">mod_rewrite.c</span><span class="nt"></span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC335' > <span class="nb">RewriteCond</span> %(SCRIPT_FILENAME) -d [OR]</div><div
class=' line' id=' LC336' > <span class="nb">RewriteCond</span> %(SCRIPT_FILENAME) -
f</div><div class=' line' id=' LC337' > <span class="nb">RewriteRule</span> <span
class="s2">&quot;(^/)\&quot;</span> - [F]</div><div class=' line' id=' LC338' ><span
class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC339' ><br/></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC340' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC341' ><br/></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC342' ><span class="c"># Block access to backup and source files.</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC343' ><span class="c"># These files may be left by some text
editors and can pose a great security</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC344' ><span
class="c"># danger when anyone has access to them.</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC345' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC346' ><span class="nt"><FilesMatch</span>
<span class="s">&quot;(^#.##\
(bak|config|dist|fla|incl|ini|log|psd|sh|sql|sw[op])|")$&quot;</span><span class="nt"></span>
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC347' ><br/></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC348' > <span class="c"># Apache < 2.3</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC349' > <span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span class="s">!mod_authz_core.c</span>
<span class="nt"></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC350' > <span
```

```
class="nb">Order</span> allow,deny</div><div class=' line' id=' LC351' >      <span
class="nb">Deny</span> from <span class="k">all</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC352' >      <span class="nb">Satisfy</span> <span class="k">All</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC353' >      <span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC354' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC355' >      <span class="c"># Apache 2
2.3</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC356' >      <span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span
class="s">mod_authz_core.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC357' >      <span class="nb">Require</span> <span class="k">all</span> denied</div>
<div class=' line' id=' LC358' >      <span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC359' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC360' ><span class="nt">
</FilesMatch></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC361' ><br/></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC362' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC363' ><span class="c"># I Reducing
MIME-type security risks                                I</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC364' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC365' ><br/></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC366' ><span class="c"># Prevent some browsers from MIME-sniffing the
response.</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC367' ><br/></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC368' ><span class="c"># This reduces exposure to drive-by download attacks and should
be enable</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC369' ><span class="c"># especially if the web
server is serving user uploaded content, content</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC370' >
<span class="c"># that could potentially be treated by the browser as executable.</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC371' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC372' ><span
class="c"># http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ie/archive/2008/07/02/ie8-security-part-v-
comprehensive-protection.aspx</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC373' ><span class="c">#
http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ie/gg622941.aspx</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC374' ><span class="c"># http://mimesniff.spec.whatwg.org/</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC375' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC376' ><span class="c">#
<IfModule mod_headers.c</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC377' ><span class="c">#
Header set X-Content-Type-Options &quot;nosniff&quot;</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC378' ><span class="c"># </IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC379' ><br/>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC380' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC381' ><span
class="c"># I Reflected Cross-Site Scripting (XSS) attacks                                I
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC382' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC383' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC384' ><span class="c"># (1) Try to re-enable the Cross-
Site Scripting (XSS) filter built into the</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC385' ><span
class="c">#      most recent web browsers.</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC386' ><span
class="c">#</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC387' ><span class="c">#      The filter is
usually enabled by default, but in some cases it may be</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC388' ><span class="c">#</span></div></pre>
```

usually enabled by default, but in some cases it may be disabled by the user. However, in IE for example, it can be re-enabled just by sending the `X-XSS-Protection` header with the value of `1`.

(2) Prevent web browsers from rendering the web page if a potential reflected (a.k.a. a non-persistent) XSS attack is detected by the filter.

By default, if the filter is enabled and browsers detect a reflected XSS attack, they will attempt to block the attack by making the smallest possible modifications to the returned web page.

Unfortunately, in some browsers (e.g.: IE), this default behavior may allow the XSS filter to be exploited, thereby, it's better to tell browsers to prevent the rendering of the page altogether, instead of attempting to modify it.

<http://hackademix.net/2009/11/21/ies-xss-filter-creates-xss-vulnerabilities>

IMPORTANT: Do not rely on the XSS filter to prevent XSS attacks! Ensure that you are taking all possible measures to prevent XSS attacks, the most obvious being: validating and sanitizing your site's inputs.

<http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ie/archive/2008/07/02/ie8-security-part-iv-the-xss-filter.aspx>

<http://blogs.msdn.com/b/ieinternals/archive/2011/01/31/controlling-the-internet-explorer-xss-filter-with-the-x-xss-protection-http-header.aspx>

https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Cross-site_Scripting_%28XSS%29

```

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
#
# (1) (2)
Header set X-XSS-Protection '1; mode=block'
<FilesMatch '\.(appcache|crx|css|curl|eot|gif|htc|icol|jpe?
gl|jst|m4a|m4v|manifest|mp4|oex|ogal|oggl|ogv|otf|pdf|png|safariextz|svgz?
|ttf|vcf|webappl|webml|webpl|woff|xml|xpi)$'>
Header unset X-XSS-Protection
</FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

```

```

10= LC416 >>span class= c ># </filesnatch></span></div><div class= line 10= LC419 >
<span class="c"># </IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC420' ><br/></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC421' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC422' ><span class="c">#
| Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) |</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC423' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC424' ><br/>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC425' ><span class="c"># Rewrite secure requests properly to
prevent SSL certificate warnings, e.g. :</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC426' ><span
class="c"># prevent `https://www.example.com` when your certificate only allows</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC427' ><span class="c"># `https://secure.example.com`.</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC428' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC429' ><span
class="c"># <IfModule mod_rewrite.c></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC430' ><span
class="c"># RewriteCond %(SERVER_PORT) !^443</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC431' >
<span class="c"># RewriteRule ^ https://example-domain-please-change-me.com%(
REQUEST_URI) [R=301,L]</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC432' ><span class="c">#
</IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC433' ><br/></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC434' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC435' ><span class="c"># | HTTP Strict
Transport Security (HSTS) |</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC436' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC437' ><br/></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC438' ><span class="c"># Force client-side SSL redirection.</span></div>
<div class=' line' id=' LC439' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC440' ><span class="c"># If
a user types &quot;example.com&quot; in his browser, the above rule will redirect</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC441' ><span class="c"># him to the secure version of the
site. That still leaves a window of oppor-</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC442' ><span
class="c"># tunity (the initial HTTP connection) for an attacker to downgrade or
redirect</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC443' ><span class="c"># the request. The
following header ensures that browser will ONLY connect to</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC444' ><span class="c"># your server via HTTPS, regardless of what the users type in
the address bar.</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC445' ><span class="c">#
http://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-websec-strict-transport-sec-14#section-6.1</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC446' ><span class="c">#
http://www.html5rocks.com/en/tutorials/security/transport-layer-security/</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC447' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC448' ><span class="c"># (!)
Remove the `includeSubDomains` optional directive if the subdomains are</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC449' ><span class="c"># not using HTTPS.</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC450' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC451' ><span class="c"># <IfModule
mod_headers.c></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC452' ><span class="c"># Header set
Strict-Transport-Security &quot;max-age=16070400; includeSubDomains&quot;</span></div><div

```

```
class= 'line' id= 'LC453' ><span class="c"># </IfModule></span></div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC454' ><br/></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC455' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC456' ><span class="c"># | Server software information
|</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC457' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC458' ><br/></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC459' ><span class="c"># Avoid displaying the
exact Apache version number, the description of the</span></div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC460' ><span class="c"># generic OS-type and the information about Apache's
compiled-in modules.</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC461' ><br/></div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC462' ><span class="c"># ADD THIS DIRECTIVE IN THE `httpd.conf` AS IT WILL NOT WORK IN
THE `.htaccess`!</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC463' ><br/></div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC464' ><span class="c"># ServerTokens Prod</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC465' >
<br/></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC466' ><br/></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC467' ><span
class="c"># #####
</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC468' ><span class="c"># # WEB PERFORMANCE
#</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC469' ><span class="c">#
#####</span>
</div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC470' ><br/></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC471' ><span
class="c"># -----
</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC472' ><span class="c"># | Compression
|</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC473' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC474' ><br/></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC475' ><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span
class="s">mod_deflate.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC476' >
<br/></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC477' > <span class="c"># Force compression for
mangled headers.</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC478' > <span class="c">#
http://developer.yahoo.com/blogs/ydn/posts/2010/12/pushing-beyond-gzipping</span></div>
<div class= 'line' id= 'LC479' > <span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span
class="s">mod_setenvif.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC480' > <span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span class="s">mod_headers.c</span>
<span class="nt">></span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC481' > <span
class="nb">SetEnvIfNoCase</span> ^(\Accept-EncodXngl X-cept-Encodingl X(15)|^(15)|-(15))$
^((gzip|deflate)\s*, ?\s*)+ [X"-]{4,13}$ HAVE_Accept-Encoding</div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC482' > <span class="nb">RequestHeader</span> append Accept-Encoding <span
class="s2">"gzip, deflate"</span> env=HAVE_Accept-Encoding</div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC483' > <span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div class= 'line'
id= 'LC484' > <span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC485' ><br/>
</div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC486' > <span class="c"># Compress all output labeled with
one of the following MIME-types</span></div><div class= 'line' id= 'LC487' > <span
class="c"># (for Apache versions below 2.3.7, you don't need to enable
```

```
`mod_filter`</span></div><div class='line' id='LC488' >    <span class="c"># and can
remove the `<IfModule mod_filter.c` and `</IfModule` lines</span></div><div class='line'
id='LC489' >    <span class="c"># as `AddOutputFilterByType` is still in the core
directives).</span></div><div class='line' id='LC490' >    <span class="nt">
<IfModule</span> <span class="s">mod_filter.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div
class='line' id='LC491' >        <span class="nb">AddOutputFilterByType</span> DEFLATE
application/atom+xml \</div><div class='line'
id='LC492' >                                <span class="err">application/</span>
<span class="nb">javascript</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC493' >                                <span class="err">application/</span>
<span class="nb">json</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC494' >                                <span class="err">application/rss+</span>
<span class="nb">xml</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC495' >                                <span class="err">application/vnd</span>.
<span class="err">ms-</span><span class="nb">fontobject</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC496' >                                <span class="err">application/x-font-
</span><span class="nb">ttf</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC497' >                                <span class="err">application/x-web-app-
manifest+</span><span class="nb">json</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC498' >                                <span class="err">application/xhtml+
</span><span class="nb">xml</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC499' >                                <span class="err">application/</span>
<span class="nb">xml</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC500' >                                <span class="err">font/</span><span
class="nb">opentype</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC501' >                                <span class="err">image/svg+</span><span
class="nb">xml</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC502' >                                <span class="err">image/x-</span><span
class="nb">icon</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC503' >                                <span class="err">text/</span><span
class="nb">css</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC504' >                                <span class="err">text/</span><span
class="nb">html</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC505' >                                <span class="err">text/</span><span
class="nb">plain</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC506' >                                <span class="err">text/x-</span><span
class="nb">component</span> \</div><div class='line'
id='LC507' >                                <span class="err">text/</span><span
class="nb">xml</span></div><div class='line' id='LC508' >    </IfModule></div><div
class='line' id='LC509' ><br/></div><div class='line' id='LC510' ><span class="nt">
</IfModule></span></div><div class='line' id='LC511' ><br/></div><div class='line'
```

```
id=' LC512' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC513' ><span class="c"># | Content
transformations | </span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC514' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC515' ><br/></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC516' ><span class="c"># Prevent some of the mobile network providers
from modifying the content of</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC517' ><span class="c">#
your site: http://www.w3.org/Protocols/rfc2616/rfc2616-sec14.html#sec14.9.5. </span></div>
<div class=' line' id=' LC518' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC519' ><span class="c">#
<IfModule mod_headers.c></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC520' ><span class="c">#
Header set Cache-Control &quot;no-transform&quot;</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC521' ><span class="c"># </IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC522' ><br/>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC523' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC524' ><span
class="c"># | ETag removal |
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC525' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC526' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC527' ><span class="c"># Since we're sending far-
future expires headers (see below), ETags can</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC528' >
<span class="c"># be removed: http://developer.yahoo.com/performance/rules.html#etags.
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC529' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC530' ><span
class="c"># `FileETag None` is not enough for every server.</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC531' ><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span class="s">mod_headers.c</span><span
class="nt">></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC532' > <span class="nb">Header</span>
unset ETag</div><div class=' line' id=' LC533' ><span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC534' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC535' ><span
class="nb">FileETag</span> <span class="k">None</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC536' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC537' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC538' >
<span class="c"># | Expires headers (for better cache control)
| </span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC539' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC540' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC541' ><span class="c"># The following expires
headers are set pretty far in the future. If you don't</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC542' ><span class="c"># control versioning with filename-based cache busting,
consider lowering the</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC543' ><span class="c"># cache
time for resources like CSS and JS to something like 1 week.</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC544' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC545' ><span class="nt"><IfModule</span> <span
class="s">mod_expires.c</span><span class="nt">></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC546' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC547' > <span class="nb">ExpiresActive</span> <span
class="k">on</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC548' > <span
```

class="nb">ExpiresDefault " access plus 1 month"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC549' >
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC550' > # CSS</div><div class=' line' id=' LC551' > ExpiresByType text/css " access plus 1 year"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC552' >
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC553' > # Data interchange</div><div class=' line' id=' LC554' > ExpiresByType application/json " access plus 0 seconds"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC555' > ExpiresByType application/xml " access plus 0 seconds"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC556' > ExpiresByType text/xml " access plus 0 seconds"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC557' >
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC558' > # Favicon (cannot be renamed!) and cursor images</div><div class=' line' id=' LC559' > ExpiresByType image/x-icon " access plus 1 week"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC560' >
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC561' > # HTML components (HTCs)</div><div class=' line' id=' LC562' > ExpiresByType text/x-component " access plus 1 month"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC563' >
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC564' > # HTML</div><div class=' line' id=' LC565' > ExpiresByType text/html " access plus 0 seconds"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC566' >
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC567' > # JavaScript</div><div class=' line' id=' LC568' > ExpiresByType application/javascript " access plus 1 year"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC569' >
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC570' > # Manifest files</div><div class=' line' id=' LC571' > ExpiresByType application/x-web-app-manifest+json " access plus 0 seconds"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC572' > ExpiresByType text/cache-manifest " access plus 0 seconds"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC573' >
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC574' > # Media</div><div class=' line' id=' LC575' > ExpiresByType audio/ogg " access plus 1 month"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC576' > ExpiresByType image/gif " access plus 1 month"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC577' > ExpiresByType image/jpeg " access plus 1 month"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC578' > ExpiresByType image/png " access plus 1 month"</div><div class=' line' id=' LC579' > ExpiresByType video/mp4

```
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 month&quot;</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC580' > <span class="nb">ExpiresByType</span> video/ogg
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 month&quot;</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC581' > <span class="nb">ExpiresByType</span> video/webm
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 month&quot;</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC582' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC583' > <span class="c"># Web feeds</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC584' > <span class="nb">ExpiresByType</span> application/atom+xml
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 hour&quot;</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC585' > <span class="nb">ExpiresByType</span> application/rss+xml
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 hour&quot;</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC586' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC587' > <span class="c"># Web fonts</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC588' > <span class="nb">ExpiresByType</span> application/font-woff
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 month&quot;</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC589' > <span class="nb">ExpiresByType</span> application/vnd.ms-fontobject
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 month&quot;</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC590' > <span class="nb">ExpiresByType</span> application/x-font-ttf
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 month&quot;</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC591' > <span class="nb">ExpiresByType</span> font/opentype
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 month&quot;</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC592' > <span class="nb">ExpiresByType</span> image/svg+xml
<span class="s2">&quot; access plus 1 month&quot;</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC593' >
<br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC594' ><span class="nt"></IfModule></span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC595' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC596' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC597' ><span class="c"># | Filename-based cache busting
|</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC598' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC599' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC600' ><span class="c"># If you're not
using a build process to manage your filename version revving,</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC601' ><span class="c"># you might want to consider enabling the
following directives to route all</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC602' ><span
class="c"># requests such as `/css/style.12345.css` to `/css/style.css`.</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC603' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC604' ><span class="c"># To
understand why this is important and a better idea than `*.css?v231`, read:</span></div>
<div class=' line' id=' LC605' ><span class="c">#
http://stevesouders.com/blog/2008/08/23/revving-filenames-dont-use-querystring</span>
</div><div class=' line' id=' LC606' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC607' ><span
class="c"># <IfModule mod_rewrite.c></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC608' ><span
class="c"># RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC609' ><span class="c"># RewriteRule ^(\.+)\/(\d+)\. (js|css|png|jpg|gif)$ $1.$3 [L]
</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC610' ><span class="c"># </IfModule></span></div><div
```

```
class=' line' id=' LC611' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC612' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC613' ><span class="c"># | File concatenation
|</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC614' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC615' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC616' ><span class="c"># Allow concatenation
from within specific CSS and JS files, e.g.:</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC617' >
<span class="c"># Inside of `script.combined.js` you could have</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC618' ><span class="c"># <!--#include file="libs/jquery.js" --> -
-></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC619' ><span class="c"># <!--#include
file="plugins/jquery.idletimer.js" --></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC620' >
<span class="c"># and they would be included into this single file.</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC621' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC622' ><span class="c">#
<IfModule mod_include.c></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC623' ><span class="c">#
<FilesMatch &quot;\.combined\.js$&quot;></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC624' ><span
class="c"># Options +Includes</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC625' ><span
class="c"># AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES application/javascript
application/json</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC626' ><span class="c">#
SetOutputFilter INCLUDES</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC627' ><span class="c">#
</FilesMatch></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC628' ><span class="c"># <FilesMatch
&quot;\.combined\.css$&quot;></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC629' ><span class="c">#
Options +Includes</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC630' ><span class="c">#
AddOutputFilterByType INCLUDES text/css</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC631' ><span
class="c"># SetOutputFilter INCLUDES</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC632' ><span
class="c"># </FilesMatch></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC633' ><span class="c">#
</IfModule></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC634' ><br/></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC635' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC636' ><span class="c"># | Persistent
connections |</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC637' ><span class="c"># -----
-----</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC638' ><br/></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC639' ><span class="c"># Allow multiple requests to be sent over the same
TCP connection:</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC640' ><span class="c">#
http://httpd.apache.org/docs/current/en/mod/core.html#keepalive.</span></div><div
class=' line' id=' LC641' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC642' ><span class="c"># Enable
if you serve a lot of static content but, be aware of the</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC643' ><span class="c"># possible disadvantages!</span></div><div class=' line'
id=' LC644' ><br/></div><div class=' line' id=' LC645' ><span class="c"># <IfModule
mod_headers.c></span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC646' ><span class="c"># Header set
Connection Keep-Alive</span></div><div class=' line' id=' LC647' ><span class="c">#
</IfModule></span></div>
```

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